

Wikimania2009報告

武田英明

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自己紹介

- 情報系(人工知能)の研究者
- 95年ごろからWebをテーマに研究してきました。
- テーマ:ソーシャル・セマンティックWeb
 - ソーシャルメディア(ブログ、SNS, wiki ...)全般
 - セマンティクス(メタデータの構造化)
 - 社会ネットワーク
- 技術セッションの方のオーガナイザーの一人
 - 人工知能学会セマンティックWebとオントロジー研究会

Wikimaniaに対する個人的興味 (部外者的観点)

- Wikipedianとはどんな人たちなのだろう
- Wikipediaはどこに向かおうとしているのだろうか
- Wikipedia Foundationって何をしているの？

Wikipedianとはどんな人たちなのだろうか？

- よくわかりません
- 壇上の人々はコミュニティ運営に熱心な人。
- その人たちはいわば交通整理であり誘導であり、編集者たちと同じとはいえない
- 普通の編集者はそもそも興味はない？

Wikipedia Survey

Wikipedia Survey

Wikimania Buenos Aires
26 August 2009

Collaborative Creativity Group
United Nations University MERIT
Rishab Ghosh, Ruediger Glott, Philipp Schmidt

<http://ccg.merit.unu.edu>
schmidt@merit.unu.edu

http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/foundation/a/a7/Wikipedia_General_Survey-Overview_0.3.9.pdf

USER/ACTIVITY TYPES

- Readers 66%
Contributors 31%
- Contributors:
4 hrs / week
- Additional
categorization
based on focus
areas

Type	N	%
Reader	116139	65.92
Occasional Contributor	40961	23.25
Regular Contributor	13073	7.42
Author	[9398]	
Editor	[8255]	
Administrator	[1377]	
Ex Contributor	4405	2.50
No more activity	[1920]	
Other	1614	0.92
Total	176192	100.00

MOTIVATIONS TO CONTRIBUTE

- Ranked motivations (1st - 4th)

Motivation (1-4, 1 = highest)	Mean Priority	% of N
I like the idea of sharing knowledge and want to contribute to it	1.69	72.91
I saw an error I wanted to fix	1.92	68.78
To improve my job / career opportunities	2.95	1.71
To earn money	3.03	0.43

REASONS FOR NOT CONTRIBUTING

Reasons for not contributing	%
I don't think I have enough information to contribute	54.31
I am happy just to read it; I don't need to write it	46.76
I don't have time	32.50
I don't know how	25.14
I don't feel comfortable editing other peoples' work	24.78
I am afraid of making a mistake and getting "in trouble" for it	23.95

HOW TO INCREASE CONTRIBUTION

- I would be much likelier to contribute, if ...

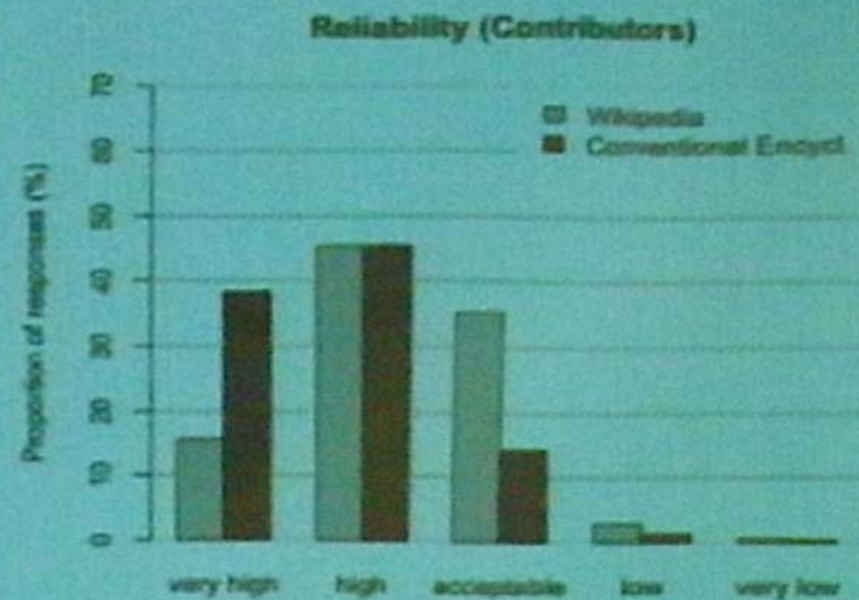
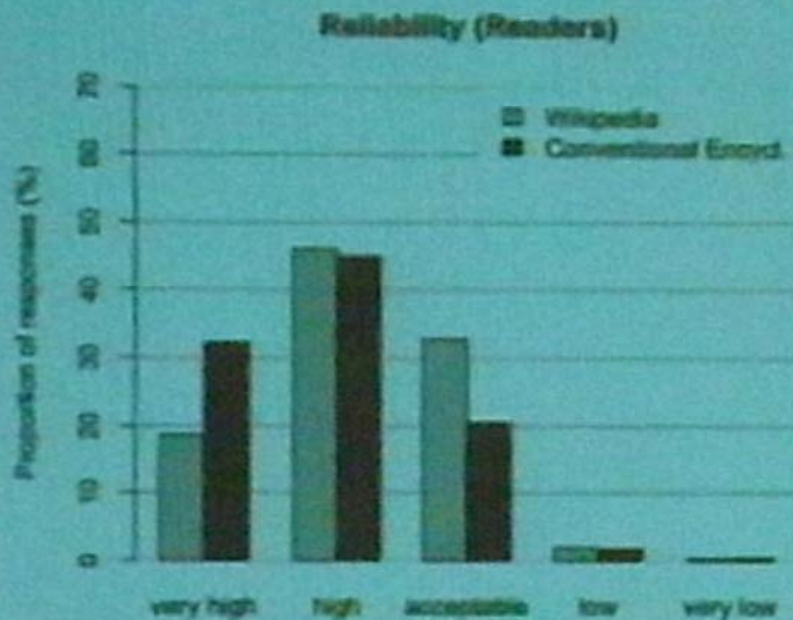
Possible motivations to contribute	%
I knew there were specific topic areas that needed my help	40.79
It was clear to me that other people would benefit from my efforts	35.98
Other / don't know / don't want to say	32.14
I was confident my contributions would be valued and kept	25.48
Someone would show me how to do it	21.05
I knew that other contributors would be welcoming and encouraging	15.17
The technology was easier to use	9.43
Respondents who checked none of the options	3.95
N=28897	

PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY

- Quality compared to “traditional” encyclopedia
 - Reliability (only category where “traditional” received higher scores)
 - Broadness
 - Variety
 - Depth
 - Understandability
 - Timeliness
- Compare reader and contributor responses

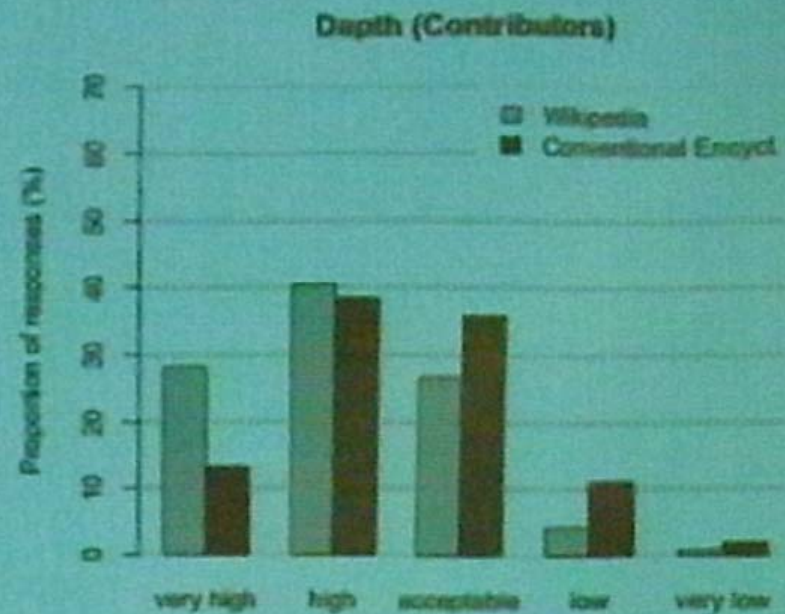
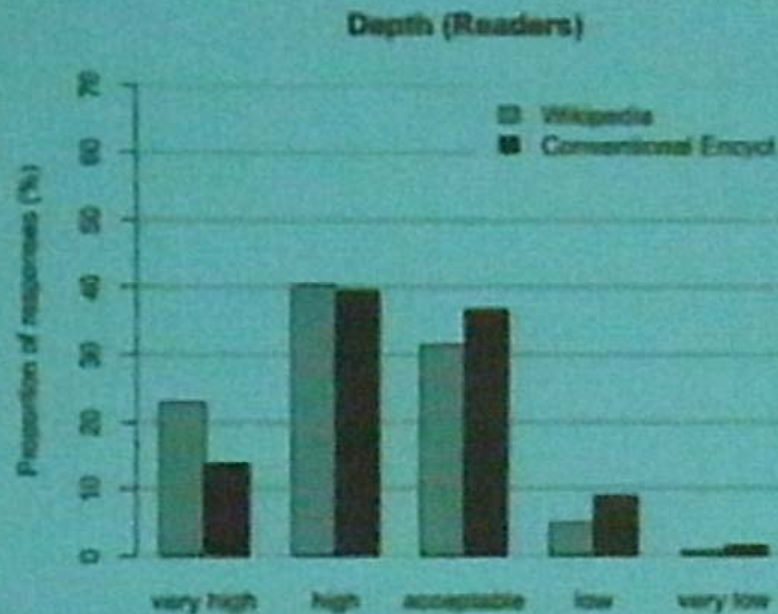
QUALITY - RELIABILITY

- The information provided is correct*



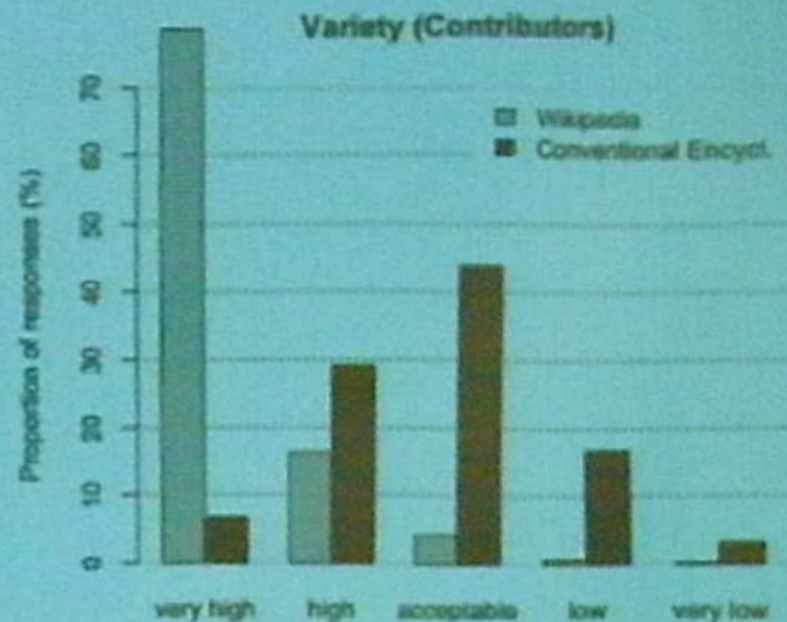
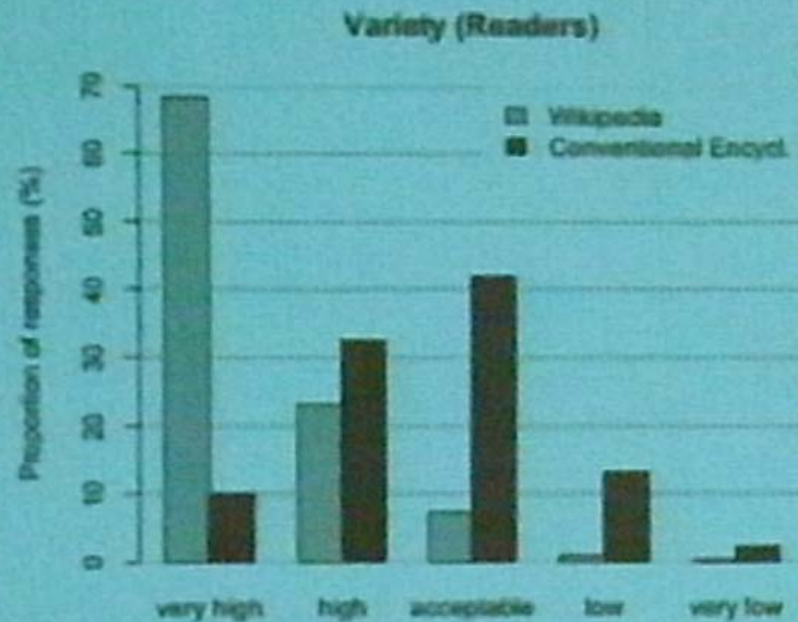
QUALITY - DEPTH

- The information provides deep understanding of a topic*



QUALITY - VARIETY

- A wide range of topics is dealt with*



Wikipediaはどこに向かおうとしている だろうか？

- スケールでは言語拡大でもページ数でも頭打ち
 - 安定化した？
 - 飽きられた？
- Wikipedian (少なくともWikipedia財団の人)は「いやまだまだ増えないといけない」とおもっているらしい。

Erik Moller: Scaling Up: Can Wikimedia Become A 300 Million People Movement By 2020?

- 対策

- 技術的向上

- WYSWYGエディター、ユーザビリティ向上、マルチメディア対応 ...

- 新しいコンテンツ: マイクロコンテンツ

- コメント、図に対するコメント、段落に対する編集、レビュー、問題報告の仕組み。

- 新しいコミュニティへの働きかけ

- 新しいコラボレーション: クイズ、翻訳、図描画...
- 人々への働きかけ: 内容依存招待、個人招待
- 物理的なコミュニケーションの場: 大学とか図書館とか

MediaWiki Wave project



- Our aim is to bring a more modern interface to Wiki editing
 - Hide the Wiki syntax
 - Pop up objects when requested
- Provide real time collaborative editing
 - Either in WYSIWYG or in standard mode
 - Synchronise what are effectively two Waves

This screenshot shows a portion of the MediaWiki Wave interface. On the left, a vertical list of messages is displayed with timestamps and counts. The messages include:

- 8:17 pm (1 of 1)
- 8:16 pm (1 msg)
- 8:04 pm (1 of 1)
- 7:56 pm (1 of 1)
- 7:33 pm (105 of 105)
- 8:22 pm (1 of 5)
- 7:15 pm (1 of 5)
- 7:11 pm (1 msg)
- 6:07 pm (1 of 38)
- 4:45 pm

The main content area on the right shows a message from Tom Maaswinkel, edited at 8:16 pm. The message text is: "Hello from the Netherlands" followed by a redaction: "We need to check approximately where the [redacted]".

This screenshot shows a Google Wave interface. On the left, a vertical list of messages is displayed with timestamps and counts. The messages include:

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